

This is a semi-private file only made accessible as background information for one or more public documents at TRINPsite (www.trinp.org) and/or MVVM-site (mvvm.net).

The sources referred to are

Collins = <http://dictionary.reverso.net/english%2Dchinese>;

Dict.cn = <http://dict.cn>;

Lee=Philip Yungkin Lee, 250 Essential Chinese Characters, 2 vols. (500 characters);

Lex = <http://www.lexiconer.com>,

MDBG = <http://www.xuezhongwen.net/chindic>,

Nl-Ch = Pocketwoordenboek Nederlands-Chinees,

Oxf = Oxford English-Chinese Chinese-English (Mini)dictionary,

Pleco (Chinese Dictionary for iPhone/iPad and Android) @ <http://www.pleco.com/>, and

YB = <http://yellowbridge.com/chinese/>

Other lexical data are usually from MT = <http://www.mandarintools.com>.

EXAMPLE OF THE USE OF ABBREVIATIONS:

東南亞國家聯盟 = 东南亚国家联盟 = Dōngnán Yà Guójiā Liánméng = ASEAN
(Association of Southeast Asian Nations)

= [first and last syllable/character]

東盟 = 东盟 = Dōng Méng = ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations)

POSSIBLE TRANSLATIONS OF *TRINP*

- A. **primarily based on its sound**
- B. **primarily based on its meaning**
- C. **best translation**
- D. *directions for translation*

A. POSSIBLE TRANSLATIONS PRIMARILY BASED ON ITS SOUND

T:

da: 達 = 达 = **dá** = attain/pass through/achieve/reach/realize/clear/inform/notify/dignity

大 = dà = big/huge/large/major/great/wide/deep/oldest/eldest

de/dai/dei: not considered;

dao: 道 = **dào** = direction; way; method; road; path; principle; truth; reason; skill; method;
Tao (of Taoism); a measure word; to say; to speak; to talk/

dou/di/diao/die/diu/du/duo: not considered;

dui: 對 = 对 = **duì** = couple/pair/to be opposite/to oppose/to face/for/to/correct (answer)/to
answer/to reply/to direct (towards sth)/right/

ta/te/tai/tao/tou/ti/tiao/tie/tu/tuo/tui: not considered;

R:

re: X [none suitable];

ri [for RI in TRINP?]: 日 = **rì** = Japan; day; sun; date; day of the month ;

rao: X ; rou: X ;

ren [for RIN in TRINP?]: 人 = **rén** = man; person; people; 認 = 认 = **rèn** = to recognize; to know; to admit ;

ru: 入 = **rù** = to enter ;

rua: X ; ruo: X ; rui: X ; ruan: X ; run: X ;

I:

yi: 宜 = **yí** = proper; should; suitable; appropriate; 怡 = **yí** = harmony; pleased; 義 = 义 = **yì** = justice/righteousness/meaning ;

yin: X ;

N:

na/ne/nai/nei/nao/nou/ni/niao/nie/niu/nu/nuo/nū/nüe: not considered;

nan3: 難 = **nǎn** = stand in awe

P:

ba/bo/bai/bei/

bao: 包 = **bāo** = to cover/to wrap/to hold/to include/to take charge of/package/wrapper/container/bag/to hold or embrace/bundle/packet/to contract (to or for)/
bi/biao/bie/bu/pa/po/pai/pei/pao/pou/pi/piao/pie/pu: not considered.

TRINP =

- 1) 道人難包 = **dao4 ren2 nan3 bao1** [truth, person(hood), awe/neutral(ity), include]: partial imitation of the sound |TRIMP|, with reference to neutrality
- 2) 道人义難包 = **dao4 ren2 yi nan3 bao1** [truth, person(hood), (relevant) meaning/justice, awe/neutral(ity), include]: representation of all five letters in *trinp*

(Note: 道人包 = **dao4 ren2 bao1** [truth, person(hood), include] is a full imitation of the sound |TRIMP| but without reference to neutrality and therefore unacceptable.)

B. POSSIBLE TRANSLATIONS PRIMARILY BASED ON ITS MEANING

NEUTRAL-INCLUSIVITY/NEUTRAL-INCLUSIVE

[see for these translations MNITerms.doc (at Tong/ZzY/Fanyi)]

neutral-inclusive = 中包(括)性的 = **zhōngbāo(kuò)xingde** / 内中 = '**nèizhōng**' (adj);

neutral-inclusivity = 中包(括)性 = **zhōngbao1(kuò)xìng** / 内中性 = '**nèizhōngxìng**';

TRUTH AND RELEVANCE/TRUE AND RELEVANT

[see for these translations MNITerms.doc (at Tong/ZzY/Fanyi)]

truth = 真实(性) / 真理 = **zhēnshí(xìng)** / **zhēnlǐ**;

true = 真实的 = **zhēnshíde**;

relevance, relevancy = 关系 = **guānxi**;

relevant = 有关系 = **yǒuguānxì**;

truth and relevance = 真实性和关系 = **zhēnshíxìng hé guānxì** / 真系 = ‘**zhēnxì**’ (noun);

true and relevant = 真实的和有关系 = **zhēnshíde hé yǒuguānxì** / 有真系 = ‘**yǒuzhēnxì**’ (adj).

PERSON(HOOD)

[see for these translations MNITerms.doc (at Tong/ZzY/Fanyi)]

person = (话)想人 = (**huà**)**xiǎngrén**;

personhood = 想人性 = **xiǎngrénxìng**.

VALUE

[see for this translation MNITerms.doc (at Tong/ZzY/Fanyi)]

value = (**jià**)**zhí** = (价)值.

(WEB)SITE

互聯網站 = 互联网站 = **hùliánwǎng zhàn** = Internet site;

>> 互聯網 = 互联网 = **hùliánwǎng** = the Internet;

>>>> 互聯 = 互联 = **hùlián** = interconnected;

>>>> 網 = 网 = **wǎng** = net; network;

>> 站 = **zhàn** = station; to stand; to halt; to stop [MT&Pleco]; branch of a company or organization; website [Pleco];

網站 = **wǎngzhàn** = website; network station; node [Pleco];

網址 = 网址 = **wǎngzhǐ** = (Internet) site [MT]; website [MT&Pleco]; web address [MT&Pleco]; URL [MT&Pleco];

>> 址 = **zhǐ** = location; site [MT&Pleco];

(Note: 地址 = **dìzhǐ** = address [MT&Pleco]; 住址 = **zhùzhǐ** = address [Pleco])

C. BEST TRANSLATION

The following is based on the use of the adjective 内中 = **nèizhōng**, for *neutral-inclusive* and on the use of the noun 真系 = **zhēnxì** for *truth and relevance*:

TRINP = 内中人真系 = **Nèizhōng Rén Zhēnxì**;

TRINP value(s) = 内中人真系(价)值 = **Nèizhōng Rén Zhēnxì (jià)zhí**;

first TRINP value = 第四个内中人真系值 = **dì-sì ge Nèizhōng Rén Zhēnxì zhí**;

second TRINP value = 第五个内中人真系值 = **dì-wǔ ge Nèizhōng Rén Zhēnxì zhí**;

third TRINP value = 第一个内中人真系值 = **dì-yī ge Nèizhōng Rén Zhēnxì zhí**;

fourth TRINP value = 第二个内中人真系值 = **dì-èr ge Nèizhōng Rén Zhēnxì zhí**;

fifth TRINP value = 第三个内中人真系值 = **dì-sān ge Nèizhōng Rén Zhēnxì zhí**;

TRINPsite = 内(中人真)系(网)站 = **Nèi(zhōng Rén Zhēn)xì (Wǎng)zhàn**.

(Note that 内中人真系 may be abbreviated in the translation for a term such as *TRINPsite*, but can absolutely not be abbreviated in the translation of a phrase such as *TRINP value(s)*.)

D. DIRECTIONS FOR TRANSLATION

DATA FOR DIRECTIONS

[Dict.cn] directions =

用法

Examples:

1. I'm afraid I haven't got a very good sense of **directions**, so I easily get lost.
恐怕我的方位感很差，因此我容易迷路。
2. We followed the **directions** but could not put the machine together.
我们虽然依照说明书去做，但是还不能将这机器装配起来。
3. The parcel was returned to the sender because the **directions** were incorrect.
包裹因姓名地址有误而退给了寄件人。
4. I gave him full **directions** to enable him to find the house.
我向他作了详细说明，好让他能找到那房子。
5. When the police arrived, the crowd scattered in all **directions**.
警察一到，人群就向四面八方散开了。
6. He gave me explicit **directions** on how to get there.
他清清楚楚地告诉我怎样到达那里。
7. Simple **directions for** assembling the model are printed on the box.
盒上印有装配模型的简要说明。

[>> 装配=装配=zhuāng pèi =(v) assemble;

>> 模型= =mó xíng =model; mould; matrix; pattern;

>> 简要=简要=jiǎn yào =concise; brief]

8. The explosion sent us running in all **directions**.

那次爆炸把我们轰得东奔西逃。

[Oxf.:] directions = n zhǐshì 指示; ... ; (directions for use) shǐyòng shuōmíng 使用说明;

[Nl-Ch:] 'aanwijzing' = 指示 zhǐshì, 说明 shuōmíng; ...;

[MT:] 說明=说明=shuō míng =to explain; to illustrate; explanation; directions; caption;

[MT:] 指導=指导=zhǐ dǎo =to guide; (give) directions; to direct;

[MT:] 指示= =zhǐ shì =point out; (give) directives or instructions;

DATA FOR TRANSLATION

[Dict.cn:] translation =

n. 翻译, 译文 [yìwén]

[翻譯=翻译=fān yì =translate]

Examples:

1. It is the **translation** of theories into practice.
这是理论到实践的转变。
2. I think her **translation** of the article is much better than his.
我认为她对这篇文章的翻译要比他强的多。
3. This is a **translation**; the original is in French.
这是译文，原文是法文的。
4. A literal **translation** is not always the closest to the original meaning.
逐字翻译不一定最接近原义。
5. I am making a verbal **translation**.

我正在逐字的翻译。

6. This is a book, which I dare say, is unequalled as far as **translation** practice is concerned.

就翻译训练而言我认为这是一本无出其右的好书。

[>> 訓練=训练=xùn liàn =drill; exercise; train; training]

7. The teacher laid emphasis on the precision of the **translation** from the outset.

老师从一开始就强调翻译准确性。

8. Poetry always loses (something) in **translation**.

诗歌一经翻译总有所失；

[MT:] 機器翻譯=机器翻译=jī qì fān yì =machine translation;

[MT:] 今譯=今译=jīn yì =modern language version; modern translation; contemporary translation;

DATA FOR TERM

[Dict.cn:] term =

n. 学期[xuéqī], 术语, 名词, 期限[qīxiàn]

[術語=术语=shù yǔ =term; terminology;

名詞=名词=míng cí =noun]

v. 称, 呼

Examples:

1. Since our contract is near its **term** we must negotiate a new one.

由于我们的合同快到期了，我们必须谈判新的合约。

2. Are there any exams at the end of this **term**?

这个学期期末有考试吗？

3. I told him in no uncertain **terms** to mind his own business.

我直截了当地叫他别管闲事。

4. The generic **term** for wine, spirits and beer is alcoholic beverages'.

葡萄酒、烈性酒、啤酒的通称[tōngchēng]是酒类饮料。

5. He will leave at the end of **term**, to wit 30 July.

他要在期末离开，也就是7月30日。

6. Her school fees are 440 a **term**; music and dancing are extras.

她的学费是每学期440英镑，音乐和舞蹈课另外收费。

7. We'll have a subject of socialist principles this **term**.

这个学期我们将学习社会主义原理。

[Oxf.]: term = n ...; (a word or expression) shù yǔ 术语, cí yǔ 词语; a term 一个术语 yí gè shù yǔ;

[Nl-Ch:] 'term' = 1. 言词 yáncí; 2. 术语 shù yǔ;

[MT:] 術語=术语=shù yǔ =term; terminology;

>> 術=术=shù =method; technique;

>> 語=语=yǔ =dialect; language; speech

[MT:] 單詞=单词=dān cí =word;

[MT:] 言= =yán =to speak; to say; talk; word;

[MT:] 用詞=用词=yòng cí =(n) word, phrase used by sb;

[MT:] 字= =zì =letter; symbol; character; word

SUGGESTED TRANSLATION

directions for translation = 翻译术语的说明 = fānyì shù yǔ de shuō míng